





## **Liquidity Trumps Growth!**

January 16, 2020

## 2020 Key Expectations

Politics dominate policy making and markets

Stable interest rates

Economic growth will pick-up

Reduce business and investment risk

Seek alternatives to public markets

# Structure vs. Cycle

#### Structure

- Regionalization of trade
- Demographics lead developed countries toward political polarization
- China a rising power, taking on the U.S. as world leader
- Technology fueled disinflation

#### **Cycle**

- Economic growth will remain muted
- Debt growth will continue
- Asset returns will be below average

## Investment Points to Ponder

#### Structure

- Reduce risk
- Long vs short plays
- Don't abandon bonds
- Seek alternatives

#### Cycle

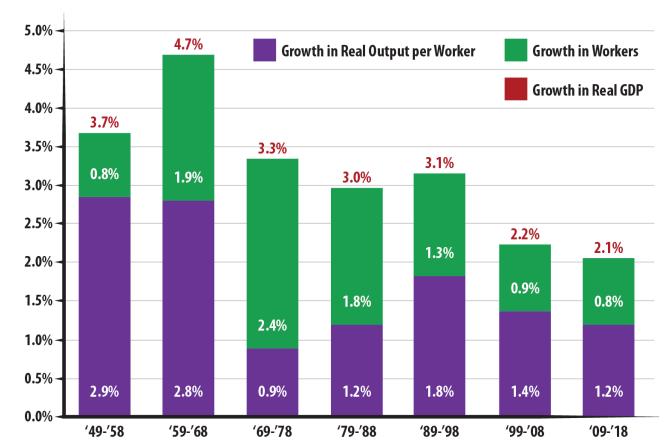
- Value stocks are less expensive
- Defensive stocks are not
- Moderate late cycle growth pick-up

#### U.S. Economic Growth

- Average 2.1% growth
- Labor force growth + growth in productivity

#### **Drivers of GDP Growth**

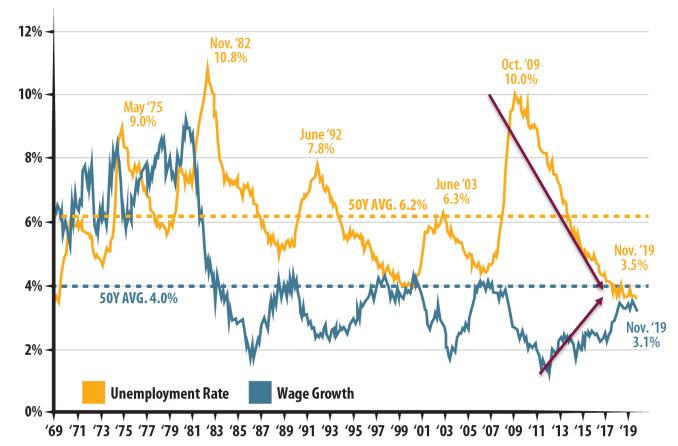
average year-over-year percent change



Source: JPMA; BEA

# Unemployment vs. Wage Growth

## Civilian Unemployment Rate & Year-Over-Year Wage Growth private production & non-supervisory workers

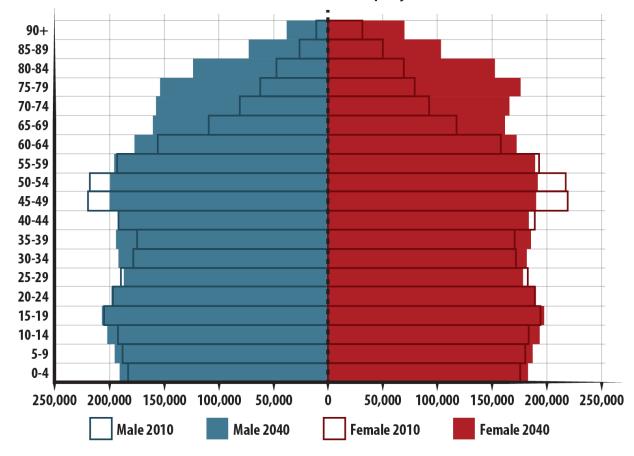


Source: BLS; Factset and JP Morgan GTM

### Wisconsin Labor Growth

- Shrinkage in ages 45 to 54
- Flat growth except for ages 65+

## **Age-Sex Pyramid in Wisconsin** 2010 and 2040 final projections



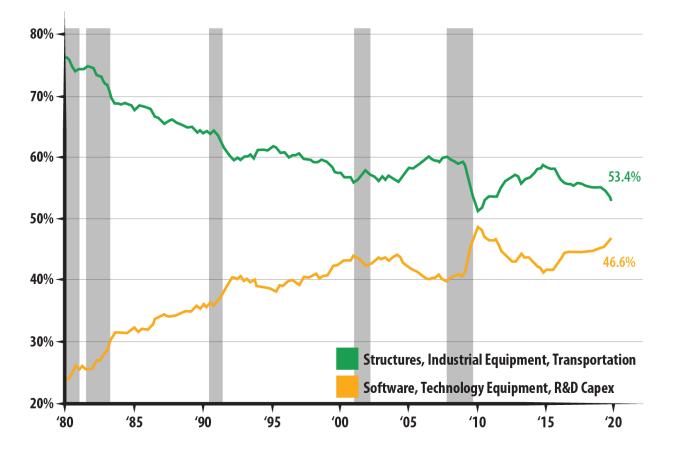
Source: U.W. Applied Population Lab, 2013 Census Data

## Capital Expenses

- Growth in technology spending
- Growth in productivity from tech spending

Source: Cornerstone Macro

## **Capex Components** percent total capex, 2019: 30



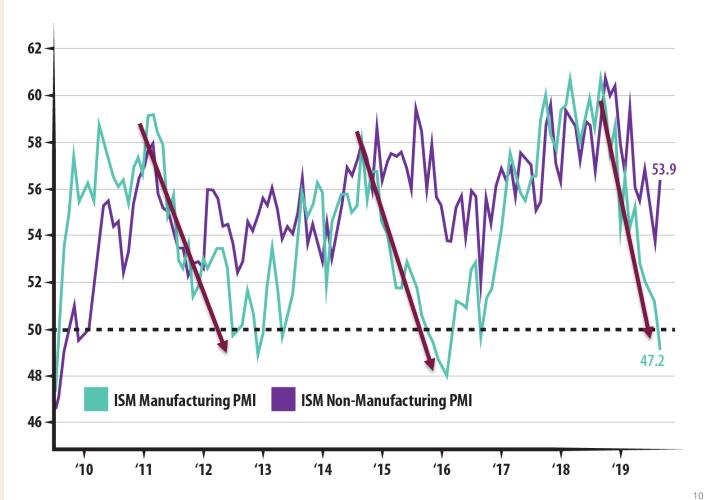
## New Technology Drivers

- Autonomous vehicles benefit from 5G roll-out
- Retraining 500,000 people



#### ISM Manufacturing vs Services

- Above 50 means expansion
- Looks a lot like 2011-'12 and 2015-'16



Source: Markit; Bloomberg

#### Core Inflation

- Personal consumption expenditures deflator
- Inflation drives interest rates
- Core inflation has been stable

#### **Fed Target**

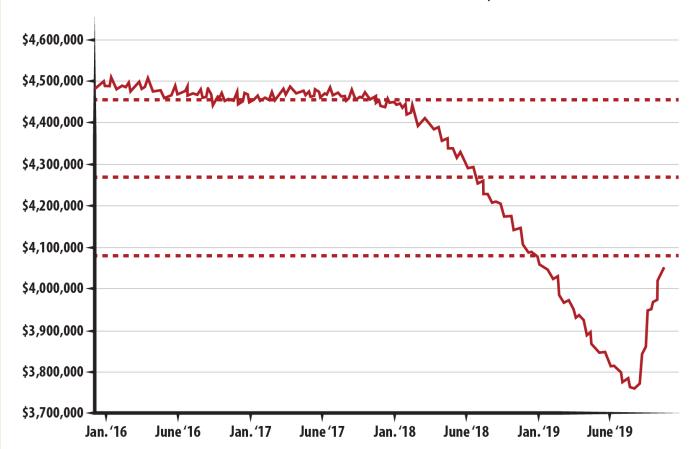


Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

## Liquidity! Fed's Balance Sheet Growth

- QE or not?
- 40% in 3 months
- Another \$600 bil by June?

**Total Assets**less eliminations from consolidation, in millions

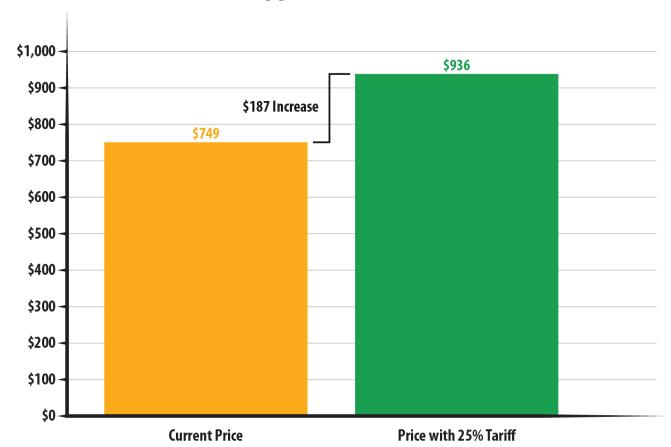


Source: Federal Reserve St. Louis

## Visualizing Trade With China

 Next round of tariffs affect consumers much more

#### **Apple iPhone XR**

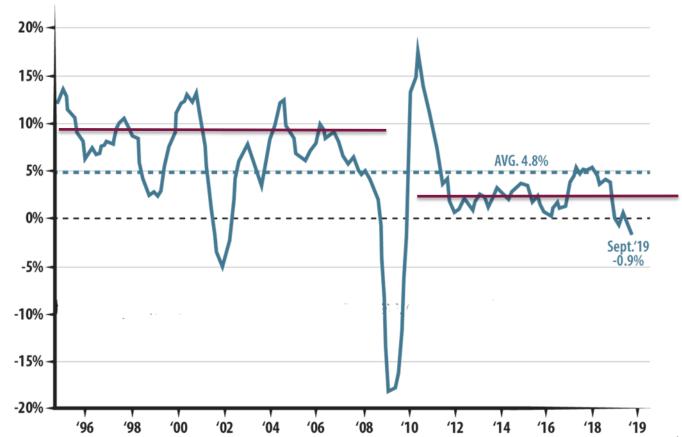


#### Global Trade

 World trade volume growth has declined

#### **World Trade Volume**

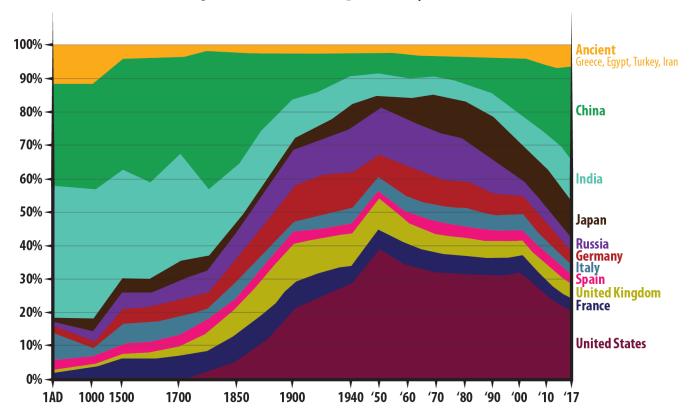
year-over-year, % change, 3-month moving average, monthly



# Share of World Economy

- China's desire for growth is cultural
- Policies are longterm oriented

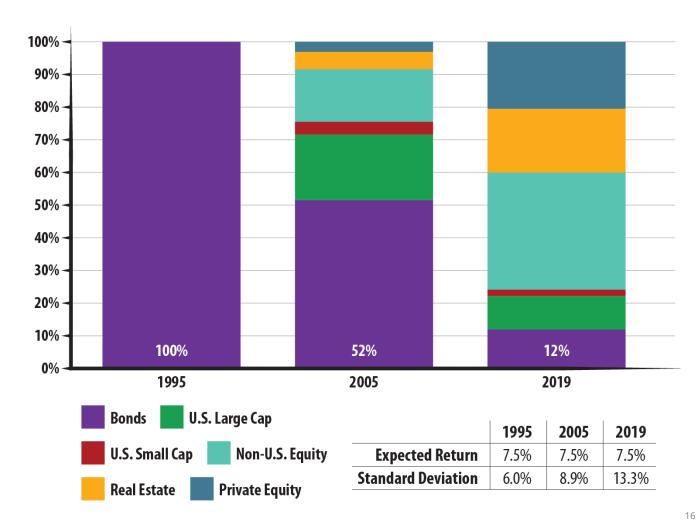
#### **All Major Powers Compared by GDP**



Source: Statistics on World Population, GDP and Per Capita GDP. 1-2008 AD\* Angus Maddison, IMF

#### Asset Allocation

- What's needed to earn 7.5%
- 1995 versus 2019



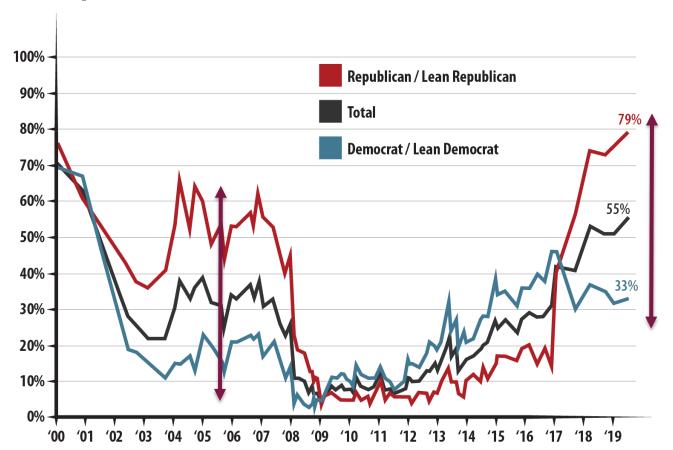
## Politics & Markets

- Not the only lens to view markets
- Fiscal and foreign policy matter, not everything
- Progressive policies on the campaign trail aren't the same once in office
- Structural issues require long-term thinking

## Politics Influence Sentiment

- Periods of partisanship
- Sentiment can drive business and personal investment

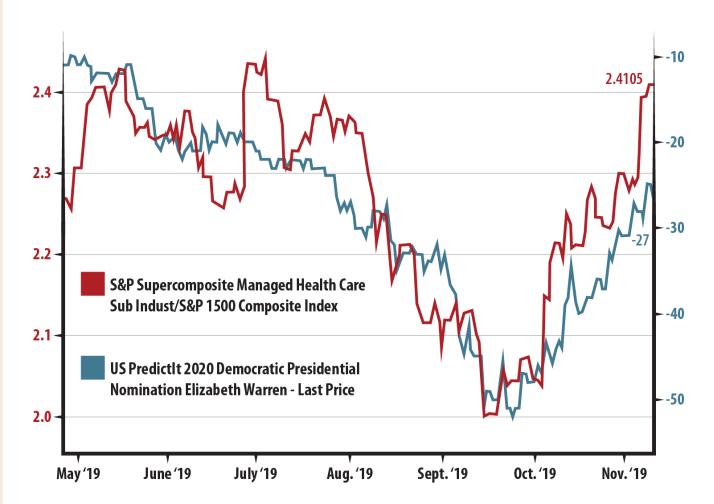
#### **People Who Rate Economic Conditions as Excellent or Good**



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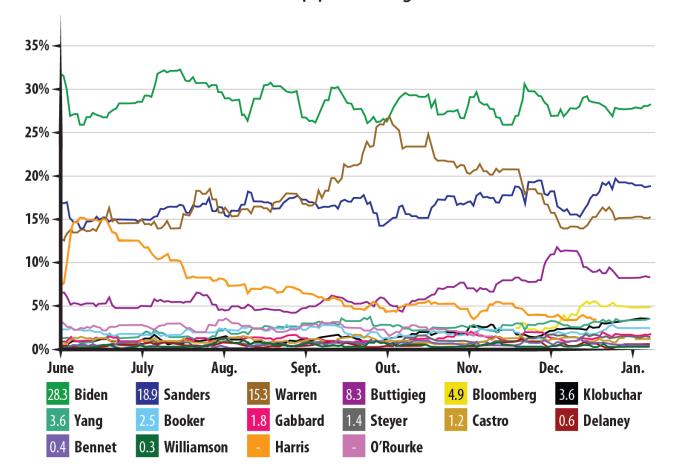
Source: Cornerstone Macro

## Managed Care and Warren's Prospects



#### Potential Nominees

## **2020 Democratic Presidential Nomination** rcp poll average



Source: RealClearPolitics Dec '19

#### Conclusions

- Easier monetary policy benefits stocks and bonds – stable interest rates
- China policy efforts aid global growth
- Market returns are ahead of fundamentals
- Growth pick-up time to prepare
- Keep political climate in perspective
  - take advantage of volatility



#### **Thank You**

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